



### **Investor Presentation**

Presentation by: Sh. A.K. Singhal Director (Finance)

### **VISION** AND TARGET

To be the world's largest and best power producer, powering India's growth

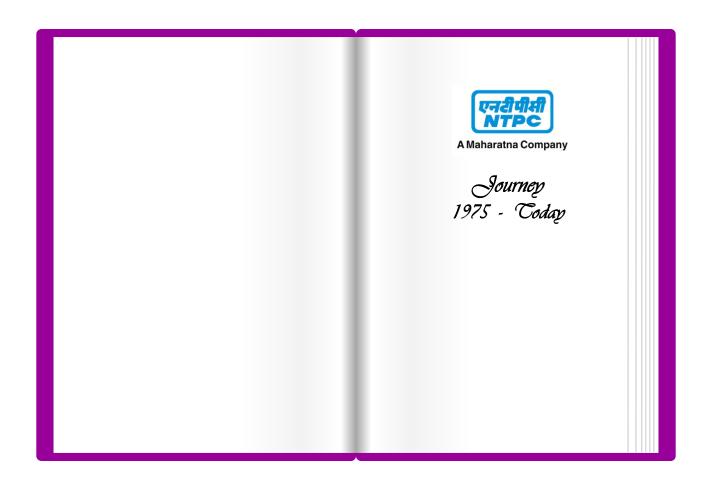
128,000 MW By 2032



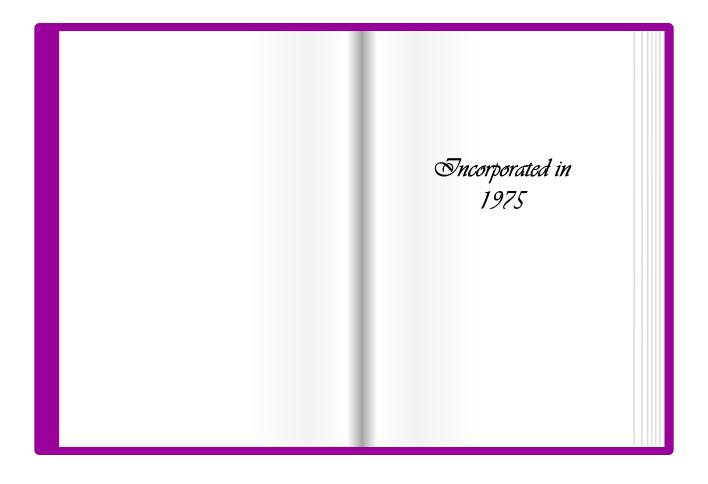
### **Presentation outline**

**NTPC Journey & Overview Performance Highlights Opportunities Challenges Sustainability initiatives** 















**Year 1990** 

10000 MW Mark Achieved in Installed Capacity



Year 1997 Navratna Status bestowed

Year 2002 20000 MW Mark Achieved

Year 2003 Commenced Construction of Hydro Power Project in Koldam



2004 Listed on Stock Exchanges

> 2004 Coal Blocks Allotted

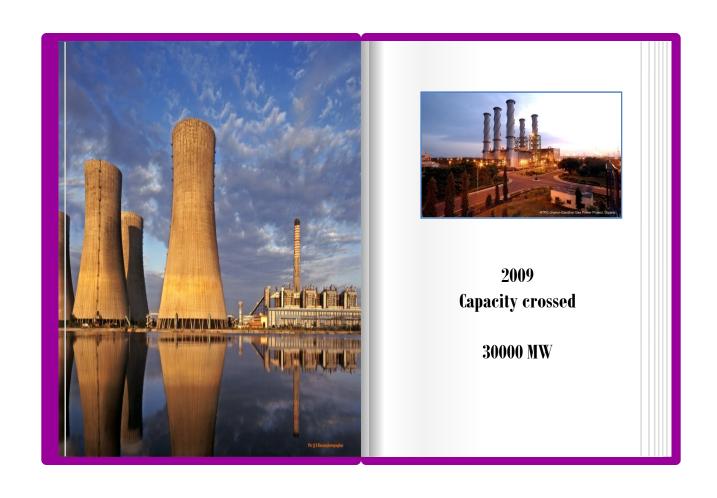
2005 Rechristened as 'NTPC Limited'

2008 Gross Generation (Standalone) exceeded 200 BUs











2009

Strategic Leap — Entered into Long Term Fuel Supply Agreements with Coal Co.s



#### 2010

- •Became 'Maharatna'
- •Gol Disinvestment of 5% paid up capital

2011

Foray into Nuclear Power with JV formation with NPCIL



#### 2011 First Unit of 660 MW of Sipat Commissioned

Currently 1980 MW Supercritical Capacity Commissioned

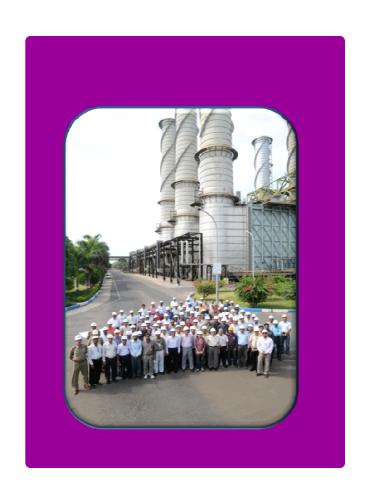


#### 2012

- •First Foray outside India, a JV in Trincomalee, Sri Lanka for Power Plant
- •First 800 MW Unit Awarded
- •Focus on Renewables





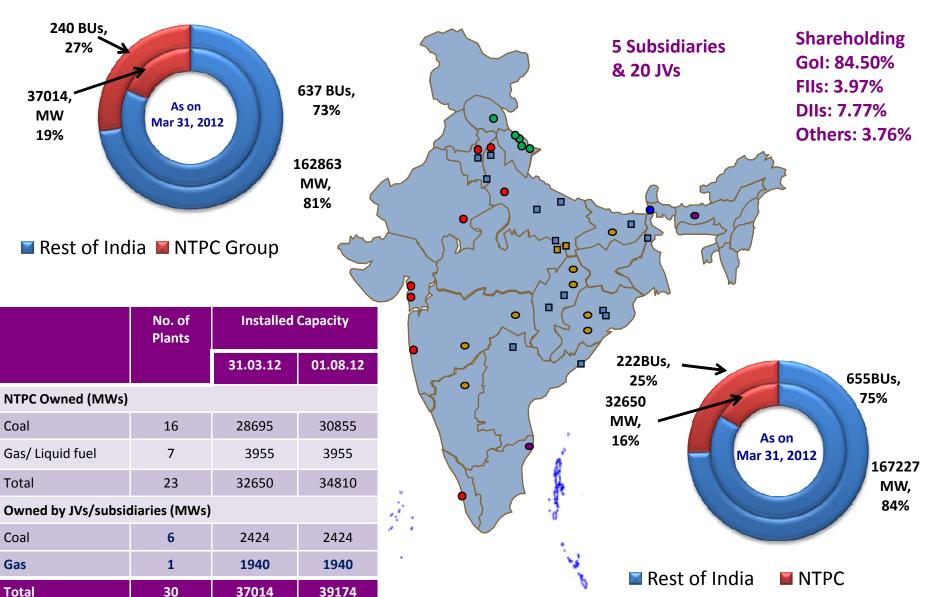


### **Today**

- **►** Largest Power Generator in India
- ➤ Group Capacity 39174 MW
- ➤ Produces over 27% of India's electricity

### **Energizing India through PAN India Presence**





# **Group NTPC**

Pan-Asian Renewables Pvt. Ltd. (50%)

### 5 Subsidiaries and 20 Joint Ventures



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Power Generation	Services	Equipment Manufacturing	Coal Acquisition	Power Trading
NTPC Hydro Ltd. (100%)*  Kanti Bijlee Utpadan	NTPC Electric Supply Company Ltd. (100%)	NTPC BHEL Power Projects Pvt. Ltd. (50%)	International Coal Ventures Pvt. Ltd. (14.28%)**	NTPC Vidyut Vyapar Nigam Ltd. (100%)
Nigam Ltd. (65%)  Bhartiya Rail Bijlee Company Ltd. (74%)	Utility Powertech Ltd. (50%)	BF NTPC Energy Systems Ltd. (49%)	NTPC SCCL Global Ventures Pvt. Ltd. (50%)	National Power Exchange Ltd. (16.67%)
Aravali Power Company Pvt. Ltd. (50%) NTPC Tamil Nadu Energy	NTPC Alstom Power Services Pvt. Ltd. (50%)	Transformers and Electricals Kerala Ltd. (44.6%)	CIL NTPC Urja Pvt. Ltd. (50%)	
Nabinagar Power Generating Co. Pvt. Ltd. (50%)	Test Laboratory Pvt. Ltd. (20%)			
Meja Urja Nigam Pvt. Ltd. (50%)  NTPC SAIL Power	Service Limited (25%)			Subsidiaries
Company Pvt. Ltd. (50%)  Ratnagiri Gas and Power Pvt. Ltd. (31.52%)				Joint Ventures
Anushakti Vidyut Nigam Ltd. (49%)				
Trincomalee Power Company Ltd. (50%)				

Figures in brackets indicate holding of NTPC as on 31.07.2012

<sup>\*</sup>NTPC Hydro Limited is under merger with NTPC

<sup>\*\*</sup>NTPC has resolved to withdraw from ICVL with the approval of MoP.

# **Three Major Issues Before NTPC**

Fuel Linkages for New Capacities

Financial Status of Distribution Companies

Land Acquisition



### **Presentation outline**

NTPC Journey & Overview **Performance Highlights Opportunities Challenges** 

# Performance Highlights – 2011-12

- Highest ever capacity of 2820 MW added during the year
- •Exceeded 11th Plan target of 9220 MW capacity addition by adding 9610 MW
- •1160 MW brought to commercial operation. First 660 MW supercritical unit commissioned at Sipat
- •AVF of 88.35%, PLF of 85%
- •222.068 BUs of electricity generated during the year
- •Net Sales crossed Rs. 60000 crore mark- Total revenue Rs. 64830.65 crore
- •5<sup>th</sup> Largest amongst listed companies in terms of Profit after Tax- Rs. 9223.73 crore
- •Highest ever CAPEX of Rs. 15994\* crore on stand alone basis (\*final reconciled fig.)
- •Group capex of Rs. 19973\* crore incurred (\*final reconciled fig.)
- Highest ever dividend for a year @ 40% (incl. proposed final dividend)

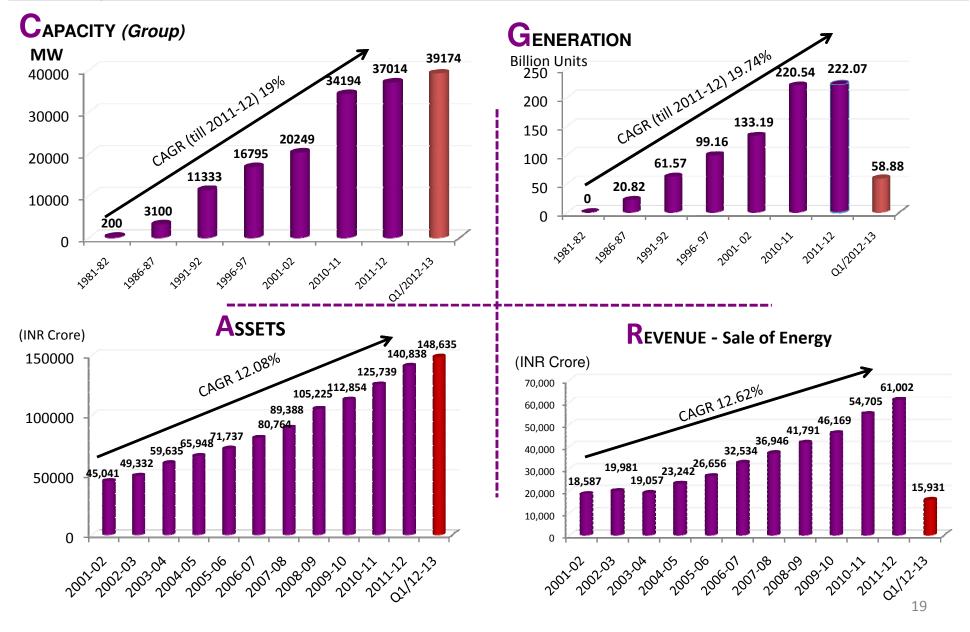
# Performance Highlights – 2012-13 so far...

- Commissioned 2160 MW capacity (NTPC Group)
- 2320 MW declared commercial (NTPC Group)
- Higher domestic coal materialisation at 98.3% of ACQ
- Profit After Tax increases by 20% Q-o-Q to Rs. 2499 crore.
- Total revenue increases by 11% to Rs.16844.89 crore
- Capex of Rs. 3978 crore incurred against target of Rs. 3967 crore.

# **Performance Highlights...growth story**



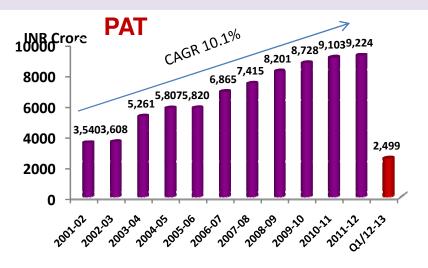
### **Healthy CAGR**

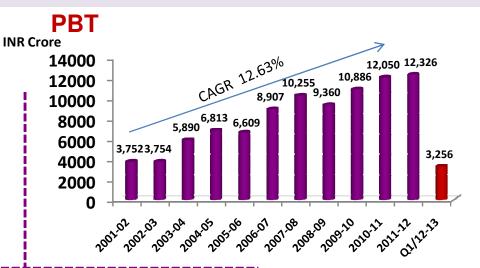


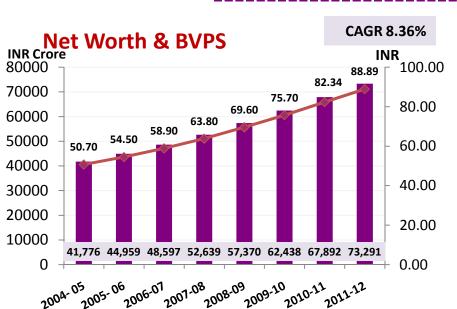
# Performance Highlights.....



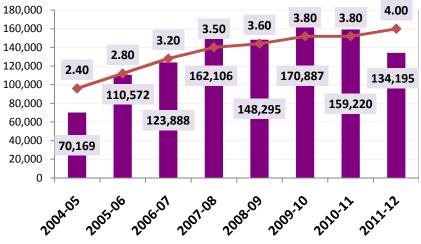
Sustained PAT, PBT, Net Worth & DPS







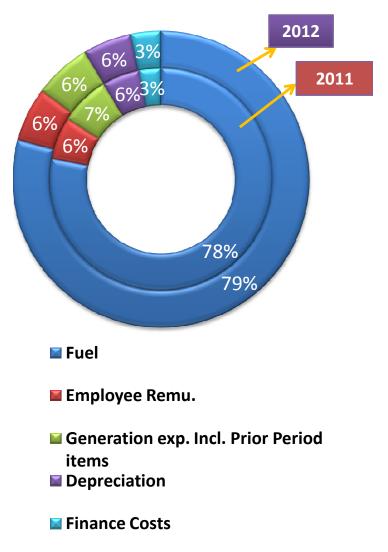




### **YOY Profitability**



			<b>₹</b> Crore
	2011-12	2010-11	Y-O-Y
	(Audited)	(Audited)	
Total Income	64,830.65	57,407.30	13%
Revenue from			
Operations (net)	62,052.23	55,062.65	13%
Other income	2,778.42	2,344.65	19%
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	52,504.49	45,357.70	16%
Fuel	41,635.46	35,373.78	18%
Employee Remu.	3,090.48	2,789.71	11%
Generation exp. Incl. Prior Period items	3,275.21	3,287.56	0%
Depreciation	2,791.70	2,485.69	12%
Finance Costs	1,711.64	1,420.96	20%
PBT	12,326.16	12,049.60	2%
Tax	3,102.43	2,947.01	5%
PAT	9,223.73	9,102.59	1%



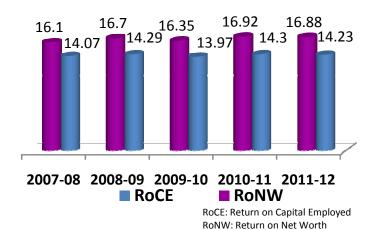
#### **Y-o-Y Financials**



**₹** Crore

	2011-12	2010-11	Y-O-Y
	(Audited)	(Audited)	
Gross fixed assets	81,830.26	72,755.15	12%
Net block	45,258.36	39,235.96	15%
CWIP	41,827.86	35,495.33	18%
Investments - Non Current	9,583.92	10,532.84	-9%
Other Long Term Loans & adv & Non Current Assets	5,255.14	4,361.11	21%
Current Assets	38,912.52	36,113.64	8%
TOTAL	140,837.80	125,738.88	12%
Equity sh. Capital	8,245.46	8,245.46	0%
Reserves & Surplus	65,045.71	59,646.79	9%
Net worth	73,291.17	67,892.25	8%
Deffered Revenue	1,430.06	854.48	67%
Long term borrowings excl current maturities	45,908.27	39,735.68	16%
Deferred Tax Liabilities	636.90	602.95	6%
Other Long Term Liabilities & Provisions	2,332.76	2,612.48	-11%
Current Liab. & Prov .	17,238.64	14,041.04	23%
TOTAL	140,837.80	125,738.88	12%

#### **Consistent & High RoCE & RoNW**



Highest ever CAPEX of Rs 15994\* crore on stand alone basis

**Group capex of Rs 19973\* crore incurred** 

\*final reconciled fig.

### Financials Q1/2012-13 Vs Q1/2011-12



#### **Income Statement**

	Q1/2012-13	Q1/2011-12				
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	Q-0-Q			
Total Income	16844.89	15167.89	11%			
Revenue from						
operations (net)	16165.95	14490.91	12%			
Other income	678.94	676.98	0%			
Total Expenditure	13588.96	12320.74	10%			
Fuel	10597.72	9749.82	9%			
Employee benefit exp	790.67	690.72	14%			
Generation exp. Incl. Prior Period items	941.00	864.75	9%			
Depreciation	760.22	641.13	19%			
Finance costs	499.35	374.32	33%			
РВТ	3255.93	2847.15	14%			
Tax	757.26	771.37	-2%			
PAT	2498.67	2075.78	20%			

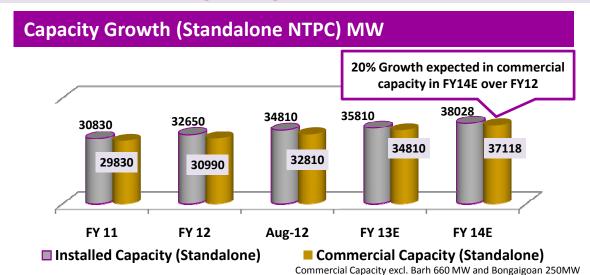
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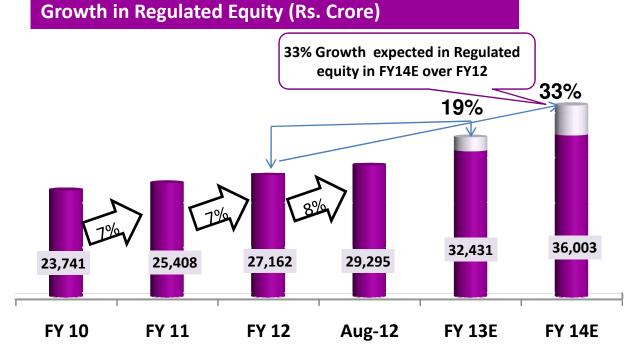
**₹ Crore** 

	Q1/2012-13	Q1/2011-12	Q-0-Q
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Gross fixed assets	87779.23	73216.17	20%
Net block	50333.32		29%
CWIP	40118.41	37651.15	7%
Investments - Non Current	9744.36	10656.11	-9%
Other Long Term Loans & Non Current Assets	9,417.82	4,740.71	99%
Current Assets	39,020.75	36,668.88	6%
TOTAL	148,634.66	128,725.35	15%
Equity sh. Capital	8,245.46	8,245.46	0%
Reserves & Surplus	67,544.37	61,722.57	9%
Net worth	75,789.83	69,968.03	8%
Deffered Revenue	2,179.91	854.47	155%
Long Term Borrowings	49,516.39	40,255.43	23%
Deferred Tax Liabilities	711.83	561.11	27%
Other Long Term Liabilities & Provisions	2,562.81	3,360.94	-24%
Current Liab. & Prov .	17,873.89	13,725.37	30%
TOTAL	148,634.66	128,725.35	15%

### Q1 indicators auguring well..







#### **Investments on track**

- •Capex of Rs 3978 crore during Q1 against target of Rs 3967 crore
- •Q1 Capex 83% higher than corresponding Qtr last year
- •CWIP of Rs. 44972.78 crore as on 30.06.2012
- Group Companies incurred capex of Rs 4721 crore

Stations	Capacity (MW)	
As on 31.03.12	30990	
CoD till Aug'2012		
Farakka	500	
Sipat I	1320	
Total	32810	
CoD in remaining FY13 E	31)   2017:20113   17:00   12:0113   17:00   12:00   12:00   13:00   12:00   12:00   12:00   12:00   12:00   1	
Simhadri, Mauda, Rihand, VSTPS	2000	
CoD in FY 14E		
Rihand, VSTPS, Mauda, Koldam, +8MW hyd	2308	
Total commercial capacity FY 14E	37118	

# **Performance Highlights – Operational**



#### 2011-12

➤ Availability Coal Stations: 88.35% (2010-11: 91.67%)➤ Availability Gas Stations: 93.81% (2010-11: 92.60%)

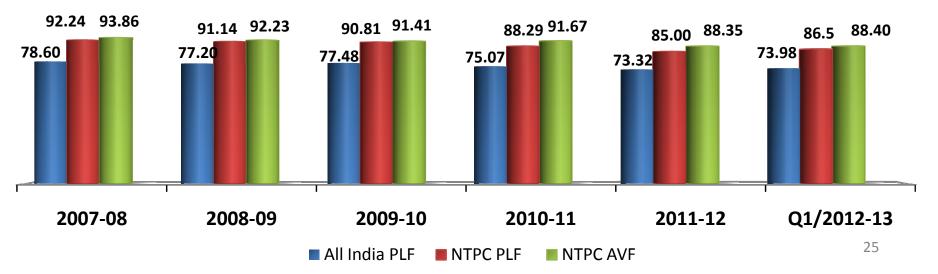
➤ PLF of Coal Stations : 85% (2010-11: 88.29%)
➤ All India PLF for coal stations : 73.32% (CEA)

#### Q1/2012-13

➤ AVF of Coal Stations: 88.40% (Q1/2011-12: 89.89%)
➤ AVF of Gas Stations: 92.63% (Q1/2011-12: 89.83%)
➤ PLF of Coal Stations: 86.45% (Q1/2011-12: 86.85%)

**➢ All India PLF for coal Stations: 73.98% (CEA)** 





### **Group Companies Contribution in 2011-12**



**Generation Contribution: 18 Bus (excl. 2.7 BUs captive power)** 

**Capacity Contribution: 4364 MW,** 

(To reach 7254 MW capacity by FY17E)

Total Investments in JVs (excl PTC) and Subsidiaries: Rs. 4661 crore, 17% increase over PY

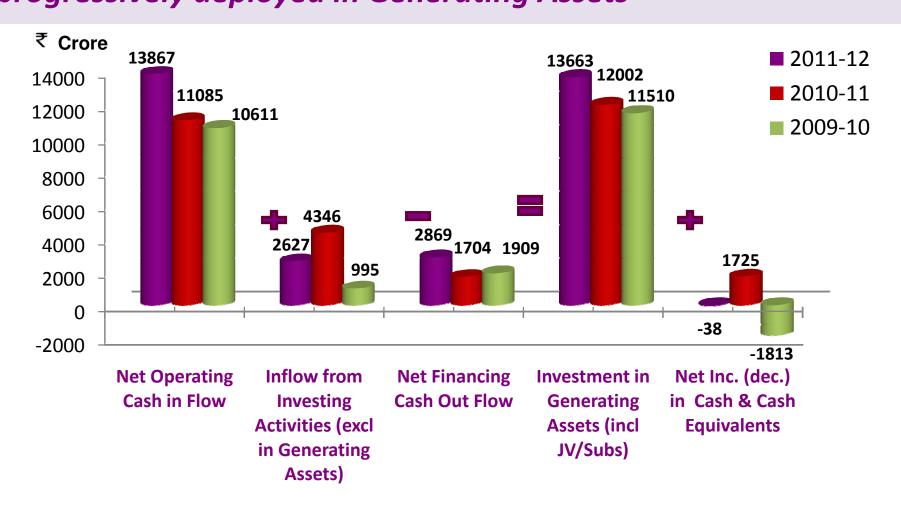
Total Revenue Contribution to Consolidated Total Revenue: Rs. 4000 Crore, 54% jump over PY

PAT Contribution to Consolidated PAT: Rs. 591 Crore, 141% jump over PY

Dividend Received: Rs 79 Crore (PY Rs. 35 Crore), jump of 226%, (Dividend expected in FY 13 Rs. ~129 Crore)

# Steadily increasing Operating Cash Flows... ...progressively deployed in Generating Assets





During 2011-12, cash invested in Generation Assets increased by 13.84%

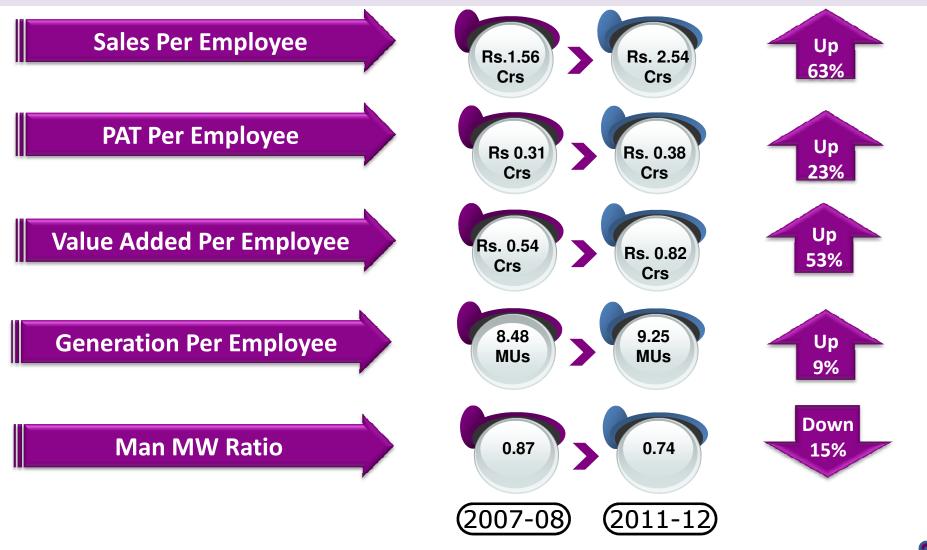
#### Cash & Cash Equivalents:

- +Rs. 16,146 Crore as on 31.03.12
- +Rs. 16,185 Crore as on 31.03.11
- +Rs. 14,460 Crore as on 31.03.10

### **Performance Highlights- Human Capital**



Improving Productivity per employee....



Ranked 3rd in The Economic Times Best Employers in India 2012 Study of Best Employers in the country

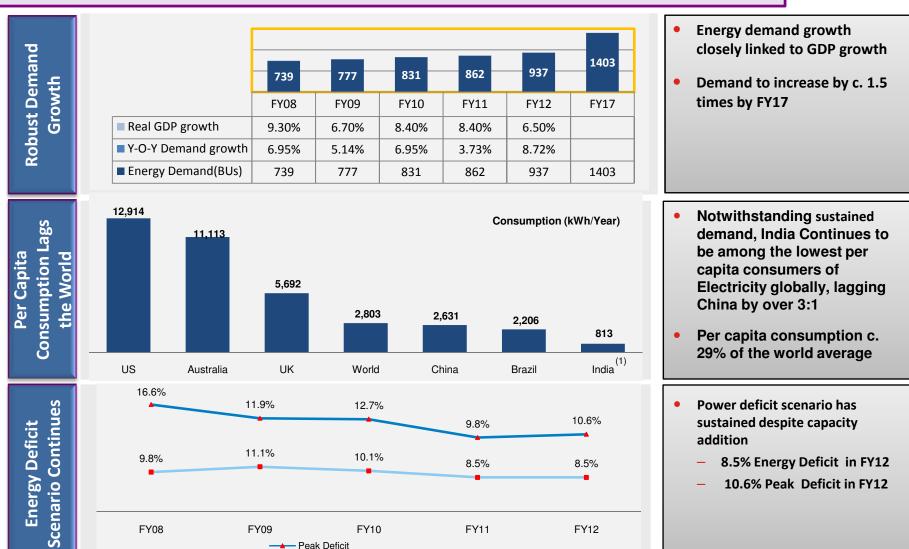


### **Presentation outline**

NTPC Journey & Overview **Performance Highlights Opportunities Challenges** 

### **Opportunities: The Growth Canvas**





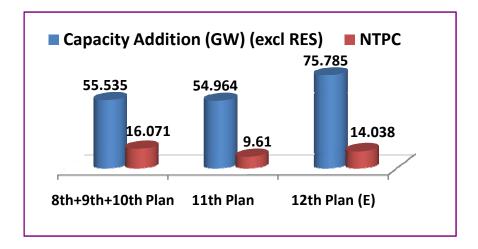
Sources: Government of India Economic Survey 2011-12; CEA; World Bank Development Report, 2012; CEA Executive Summary, March 2012; Ministry of Power Annual Report 2009-10; Economic Survey 2010-11, Energy Demand: <a href="http://www.cea.nic.in/reports/monthly/executive\_rep/apr12/25-26.pdf">http://www.cea.nic.in/reports/monthly/executive\_rep/apr12/25-26.pdf</a>, Working Group on Power for 12<sup>th</sup> Plan Report, FY denotes year ending March 31.

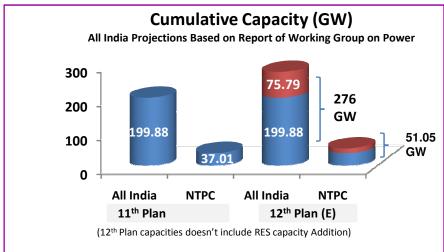
Energy Deficit

### **Capacity Expansion in XII Plan**



A Maharatna Company





Source: Working Group on Power for XII Plan

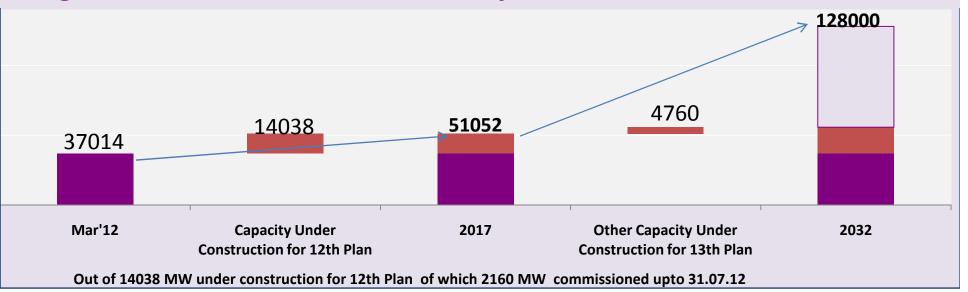
XII plan NTPC Own capacity: 11148 MW XII Plan Capacity thru JVs/Subs: 2890 MW

Year	Project	MW
FY 13	Sipat	660
	Mauda – II	1000
	Vindhyachal – IV & V	1000
	Rihand – III	500
	Indira Gandhi STPP JV	500
	Vallur – I, Phase – I & II JV	500
	Solar PV (A&N, Dadri)	10
	Total FY 13	4170
FY14	Rihand – III	500
	Bongaigaon	250
	Barh-II	660
	Koldam	800
	Singrauli Hydel	8
	Vallur – I, Phase – I & II JV	500
	Total FY 14	2718
FY 15	Bongaigaon	500
	Barh-II	660
	Barh-I	660
	Tapovan Vishnugarh Hydel	520
	Nabinagar JV	500
	Kanti - SUbsidiary	390
	Total FY 15	3230
FY 16	Barh-I	1320
	Vindhyachal – V	500
	Kudgi	800
	Nabinagar JV	500
	Total FY 16	3120
FY 17	Kudgi	800
	TOTAL XII PLAN	14038

# **NTPC - Capacity Addition Plans**



Long Term Plan to become 128 GW by 2032



Under Construction Capacity	MW
For 12 <sup>th</sup> Plan (01.08.2012)	11878
For 13 <sup>th</sup> Plan (01.08.2012)	4760
<b>Total Under Construction</b>	16638
Under Award (Bulk Tender)	6780
Other projects under tendering	3140
Total XIII Plan under Award/Bidding	9920

Target Capacity Addition 2012-13 4160 MW

Project/Unit	Target 2012-13	Achieved
Mauda	1000	500
Sipat	660	660
Rihand	500	500
Vindhyachal	1000	500
Vallur	500	
Jhajjar	500	
Total	4160	2160
A& N Solar & Dadri Solar	10	

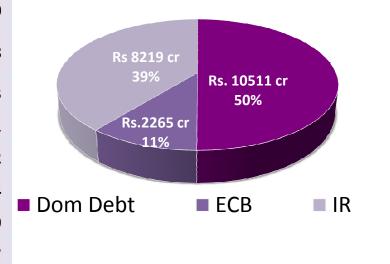
### **Financing NTPC's Capex**



A Maharatna Company

Capex Schemes	Outlay (2012-13) Rs. Crore	Capex spend (Q1 June'12) Rs. Crore
On-Going Projects	12751.13	3220.20
Completed Projects	1191.56	67.88
New Projects	2203.58	299.13
Coal Mining	1803.07	41.91
R&M Schemes	1151.32	104.82
JVs & Subsidiaries	1254.88	160.44
Other Schemes	639.46	83.70
TOTAL	20995.00	3978.07

### Financing of Outlay FY 13



CAPEX Category	Projected Outlay Rs. Crore	Projected Debt Rs. Crore
Capacity Under Construction (12428 MW)	47169	33018
Capacity Under Award/ Tender/ Planning (15100 MW)	91353	63947
Coal Mine Capacity Under Planning	8952	6266
R&M Schemes	5688	3982
Total	153162	107213

### Globalization

### Geographical diversification fuelling growth





#### **Sri Lanka (Trincomalee)**

**>2x250** MW coal based power project in Trincomalee through a JV Co. with Ceylon Electricity Board.

➤ Sampur site in Trincomalee region is identified for the project. Feasibility study is in advanced stages.

#### **Bangladesh**

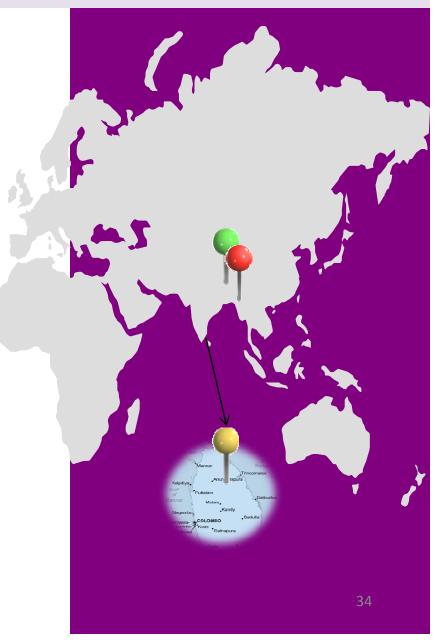
- **▶1320 MW Coal Based Power Plant at Khulna**
- ➤ Being Developed through a 50:50 JV Co. with BPDB on BOO basis
- ➤ Signed JV Agreement with Bangladesh Power Development Board on 29<sup>th</sup> Jan 2012.
- ➤ Consultancy Agreement with EGCB for providing O&M services for 2x120 MW Gas based power plant. This is the largest single international order received by NTPC.



NVVN appointed for supplying Power to Bangladesh

#### **Bhutan**

- ➤ Agreement with Royal Govt. of Bhutan for preparing DPR for 620 MW Amochhu Reservoir based HEP.
- >NVVN, appointed as the nodal agency for trading power from Bhutan.





# **Presentation outline**

NTPC Journey & Overview	
Performance Highlights	
Opportunities	
Challenges	
Sustainability initiatives	

### Fuel Supply & Requirement Position-Coal

### Fuel tie-ups Providing Security

#### • Coal Supply 2011-12 & 2010-11

Source	Supply in MMT	
	2011-12	2010-11
Domestic	128.99	126.72
Import	12.00	10.60
Total	140.99	137.32



Source	Supply in MMT	
	Q1 /FY 13	Q1/ FY12
Domestic	33.79	30.64
Import	2.77	3.34
Total	36.56	33.98

•Domestic Coal Supply has increased by 10.3% Q1/FY13 over Q1FY 12

#### **Coal Requirements 2012-13**

	MMT
Requirement	164
Sourcing	
ACQ/ MoU	134
Bilateral/e-auction	3
Import 16MMT equiv.	27



## 12<sup>th</sup> Plan Targets and Coal Requirements

Year	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17
Domestic Coal Demand (MMT)	164	187	198	205	218
ACQ Supply (MMT)	119	119	119	119	119
LoA (MMT)	15	22	25	32	38
Supply ACQ+LOA (MMT)	134	141	144	151	157
Captive Mine	0	3	8.5	19.5	37
Supply thru e-auction/MoU (MMT)	3	3	3	3	3
Total Domestic Supply	137	147	155	174	197
Domestic Deficit	27	40	43	31	21
Eqvt. Imports (MMT)	16	24	25	19	13

**Captive coal mines** 



Six coal mining blocks allocated to NTPC

- Pakri Barwadih
- Talaipalli
- Dulanga
- Kerandari #
- Chatti Bariatu #
- Chatti Bariatu South#

Estimated geological reserves of over 3 billion tonnes

**Capex Spend** 

Total Capex Spend on mines till Q1/ FY 13 Rs. 879.81 Crore

Target Coal
Production from 5
blocks

~37MMT BY FY 17

#In principle approval of withdrawl of deallocation received from Gol

\* Request for withdrawal of deallocation pending with Gol

**Development of coal mines** 



#### **Pakri Barwadih Coal Block**

- > Environment Clearance obtained.
- ➤ Forest Clearances Stage-I & Stage-II obtained.
- Mining Area Land Acquisition Notifications are completed.
- ➤ 2536 acres of forest land in possession. Payment disbursed for 605 acres of private land.
- ➤ Mine Developer Cum-Operator (MDO) appointed and commenced work at site.
- Construction of Coal Handling Plant, R&R colony, Substation and Yard arrangement in progress.
- Expected to commence production in 2013. Annual production expected to reach peak production of 15MMT by the end of 4th year.

#### **Development of coal mines**



	Coal Blocks			
Particulars	Chatti-Bariatu	Kerandari	Talaipalli	Dulanga
Environment Clearance	Obtained	Obtained	In-principle clearance obtained	In-principle clearance obtained
Forest Clearance	Stage-I & Stage-II clearance obtained	Stage-I clearance obtained	Under process	Under process
Acquisition Notifications	Completed	Completed	Completed	Completed
Appointment of MDO	Award is ready – after formal withdrawal of de- allocation	Tendering after formal withdrawal of de-allocation	Appointed	Tendering under process

MoC has conveyed in-principle approval for withdrawal of de-alloaction of Chatti-Bariatu, Chatti-Bariatu (South) and Kerandari coal blocks – formal withdrawad is awaited.

MoC has given in principle approval for allotment of additional coal blocks for four new projects of total 8460 MW capacity

#### **Imports & Transportation**



- •4 MMT of imported coal through Direct Tender awarded in 2011-12
- •12 MMT of additional coal to be awarded in 2012-13
- •Savings of 15% to 23% in coal price from direct award of import contracts
- •Work in progress for transport of coal to Farakka through inland water ways:
  - **■**Contract for procurement of Shore Cranes, Barges, Trans-shipper and construction of Jetty and Conveyor awarded by the Contractor.
- •Discussion in progress with IWAI for transporting coal to Barh & Bongaigaon projects through Indo Bangladesh Protocol Route

Gas Requirement & Supply



#### Gas Consumption during Year 2011-12 & Q1/2012-13

Year	Nominal	Gas	Gas Gas consumption MMSCMD		MD	
	Capacity	Requirement	APM/ PMT/	KG D6	RLNG	Total
	(MW)	at 90% PLF	Non-APM			
Q1/ 2012-13	3605*	17.35	9.27	1.21	2.60	13.08
2011-12	3605*	17.35	8.84	1.90	2.35	13.09

<sup>\*</sup> Excluding Kayamkulam

#### No generation loss on account of fuel shortage

Decrease in PLF is due to lower demand from the grid for RLNG & Naphtha based power due to high cost

Year	% PLF	% AVF (DC)
Q1/ 2012-13	64.63	92.63
2011-12	65.22	93.81
2010-11	71.77	92.60

#### Gas Scenario



#### Prevailing Delivered Gas price & FCOG at NTPC gas stations:

Gas Type	Delivered Price ( US \$ / MMBtu)	FCOG (Rs/ Kwh)
APM/ PMT	4.78-5.78	2.15-2.73
Non APM Gas	6.64	3.05-3.10
KG D6	6.44-6.77	2.90-3.20
GAIL Long Term RLNG	13.00-15.72	5.85-7.43
Spot RLNG	18.36-22.54	8.43-10.65

Assumed: 1USD= Rs 55/-

#### **Details of Gas/ RLNG tie ups for NTPC Existing Gas Stations:**

Gas Type	Source/ Supplier	Contracted quantity	Contract valid
		(MMSCMD)	till
APM/PMT gas	ONGC/ GAIL	14.48	2021/2019
Non-APM gas	ONGC/ GAIL	0.82	2016
KGD6 Gas	RIL/Niko/BPEAL	2.30	2014
RLNG-Long term	GAIL	2.0	Dec 2019
Spot / Fallback RLNG	Domestic suppliers	Based on demand form	On Reasonable
		time to time	Endeavour basis

# **Land Acquisition:**



#### **Recent initiatives**

- ■R&R Policy, CSR-CD Policy revised
- ■Formulation of Initial Community Development (ICD) policy (Pre R&R for image/rapport building)
- Exploration of consent awards /negotiated route with individual agreements
- ■ITIs/ Special Training Institutes being set up near projects
- Annuity Policy in lieu of employment/ rehabilitation
- ■Mobile Health Clinics
- •Facilitation for Electricity within 5km radius as per provisions of GOI's recent policy

#### **Status of Land Acquisition for Bulk Tendering**

Project	Land Req. (acres)	Status of Land Acquisition
Nabinagar (3x660)	2832	Compensation Disbursement for Gol land started Enhanced compensation for pvt. Land completed for 1000 acres
Darlipali (2x800)	1752	Notification u/s 4,6 & 7 completed for 1279 acres of pvt. Land. Land rates finalised sec.9 under process
Gajmara (2x800)	1231	Revised sec 4 proposal approved in Jly 12 for 1005 acres pvt land. Gazette notification awaited
Lara I & II (5x800)	2857	Sec 9 notification for 7 out of 9 villages completed. Award approval for 4 villages in process u/s11

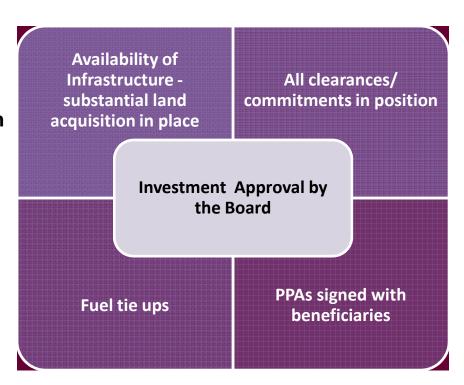
Head of Project in place at site well in advance to expedite land acquisition

# **Challenge: Accelerated Capacity Addition**



#### Strategy: Multi pronged

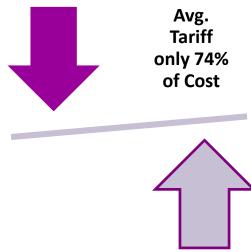
- Bulk Tendering of 6360 MW already awarded
- •Tender for 1320 MW on EPC basis floated.
- •Enhanced Delegation of Power for quick decision making
- •State of the Art Project Monitoring Centre at Corporate Office to have on-line Monitoring of Progress of Projects
- •Adoption of new concepts like Limited Notice to Proceed to enable start of Engineering activities before the award of main Plant award.
- •Land acquisition cell created at Corporate centre to support the activities at Site.



# Challenge – Nursing SEBs back to health



- □ Accumulated Losses of SEBs stand at Rs. 1,79000 crores before subsidy and Rs. 82,000 crore after subsidy for FY 2006 to FY 2010 (shunglu Comm.)
- MoP initiatives to ensure sustainable financial health of SEBs
- □ Tariff Revision by 24 SERCs for 2012-13. 9 States/UTs have filed ARR for which tariff orders awaited
- □ AT&C losses declined during 5 years from 34.33% (2004-05) to 30.59% in FY 2010. (Shunglu Committee Report Dec 2011)
- Performance based R-APDRP alongwith support provided by MoP is expected to sustain the declining trend in AT&C losses
- □ Financial Restructuring of SEBs under consideration to provide leg room for improvements

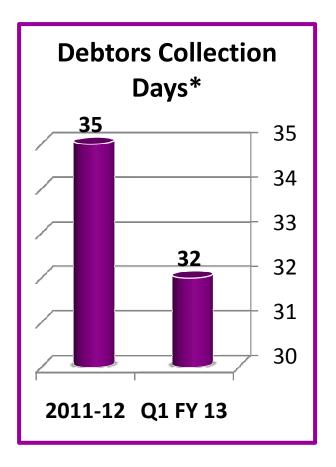


Source: Crisil Report: Indian Consumer is able to pay

# **Challenges: Securing receivables & Off-take**



- Realized 100% payment of bills from customers for ninth year in succession
- Revised Incentive scheme to ensure timely collection of dues
- NTPC's billing expected to increase substantially in 5 years receivables secured through payment security mechanism.
- State utilities required to establish LCs in NTPC's favour to cover 105% of the average monthly billing. As on March 2012, L/Cs in place for Rs. 4857 Crore.
- Supplementary agreements signed for first charge over customers' receivables after 2016
- NTPC's Average Tariff of Power is Rs.2.96/Kwh for 2011-12 (Q1/FY 2012-13 Rs. 2.94/Kwh), ensuring least risk of power off-take in the sector
- Future Projects are also likely to be low cost as most of projects are expansion projects as well as pit head.

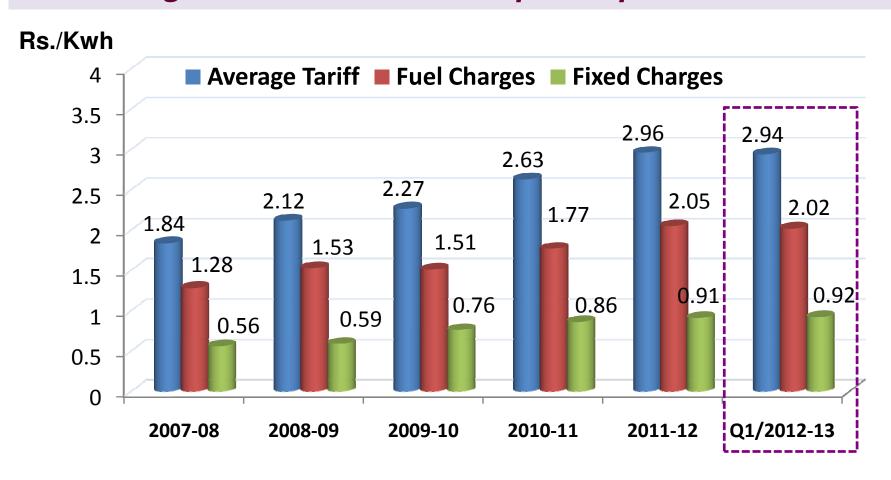


<sup>\*</sup> Debtors Net of Provisions excluding unbilled revenues

# **Competitive Advantage.....**

# **Example 1**A Maharatna Company

# Sustaining its status of low cost power producer



Coal based plants close to pit head stations ensure competitive variable cost of generation

# **Fund Mobilization**





Capital Structure
Equity:
☐New projects financed with Debt equity ratio of 70:30.
☐Internal accruals sufficient to finance equity portion of scheduled investment in NTPC
☐ Deployment of equity in Subsidiaries/JVs selectively-preferably with control retention
Debt Funding
□NTPC has "Most Favoured Borrower" status due to:
☐Low gearing and healthy coverage ratios
☐Debt servicing ability to remain strong due to certainty of revenues based on cost plus regime
☐ Long Term debt preferred to match project cash flows-to be raised from domestic/international markets
☐ Projects executed by Subsidiaries and JVs to be financed under project finance route achieved by signing of Loan Agreements with consortium of 16 banks
☐ Financial Closure of 1320 MW Meja Thermal Power Project on JV route. Financial Closure of 390 MW of another JV KBUNL achieved in 2011-12

- ✓ Supported by highest credit ratings BBB- with Negative Outlook by Standard and Poors' and Fitch
- ✓ Highest ratings "AAA" assigned by domestic rating agencies CRISIL , ICRA and CARE

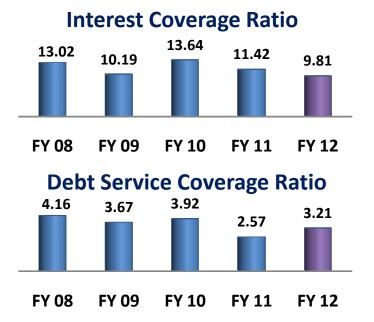
# **Fund Mobilization**

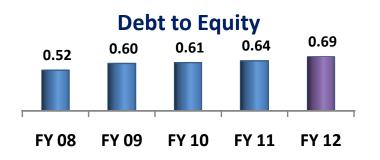
#### Strong ratios ensures debt at optimal cost



#### **Debt Funding**

- □Cumulative Domestic loan tied up stand at Rs. 56729.35 crore as on 31.07.2012
- □Total Available Undrawn amount (Domestic Loans) as on 31.07.2012 :Rs. 17,450 crore
- □US\$ 500 million Fixed Rate Senior Unsecured Notes raised after a robust book building
- ☐ Tied up US\$ 100 million with Mizuho and Eur 72.5 million with Corporate Bank and KfW
- ☐MTN programme being upgraded to USD 2 Bn. USD 800 Mn already drawn
- ☐ Total Domestic Bond raising Capacity more than Rs.50000 Crore. Issued domestic bonds for Rs.830 crore during 2011-12
- ☐Rs 296 crore saved by restructuring existing debt





Weighted Avg. Cost of Borrowings		
2011-12	Q1/2012-13	
7.7649%	7.7243%	

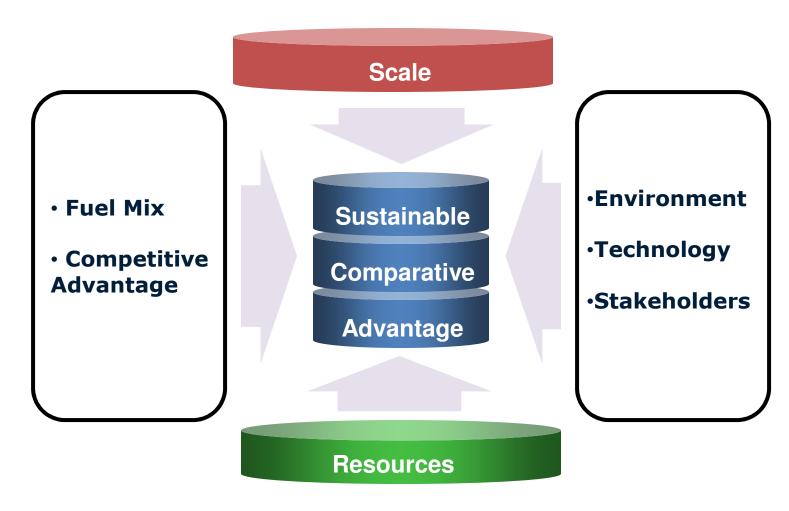


# **Presentation outline**

**NTPC Journey & Overview Performance Highlights Opportunities Challenges Sustainability initiatives** 

# **Challenges of Sustainability**





Sustained Growth can be assured only if we have Long Term Competitive Advantage

## Renewable & Nuclear Energy

#### **Reducing Carbon footprints**



#### **Own Basket**

- Basket of 1000MW under development
- 300 MW being targetted for completion by 2017
- Of this 105 MW solar capacity by 2017
- 5 MW each at A&N and Dadri in advanced stage of completion

#### In partnership

- Pan-Asian Renewable Private Limited, JVC to initially develop renewable energy projects of about 500 MW
- "Anushakti" formed with 51% stake of NPCIL and 49% stake of NTPC for developing nuclear power projects

#### **JNNSM**

- NVVN as nodal agency for JNNS Mission implementing 1050 MW of solar capacity.
- Contracts awarded for 1000 MW
- 173 MW capacity of solar PV commissioned
- 861 MW solar projects scheduled for commissioning over next 2 years

#### **Environmental Initiatives**



#### More than 33 million tons of CO<sub>2</sub> has been avoided in NTPC

#### **Technology choices**

- Advanced and high efficiency technologies.
- NTPC's Ist Super-Critical unit of 660 MW is declared on commercial operation at Sipat-I Power Project
- Majority of the coal based capacities planned under 12<sup>th</sup> plan period will be based on super critical technologies

#### **Monitoring Systems**

- CO<sub>2</sub> measurement systems being installed at all NTPC stations in the chimney stacks
- 61 Ambient Air Quality Monitoring System(AAQMS) installed in NTPC stations

#### **Energy Conservation**

- Online energy management system at 15 stations to reduce auxiliary power consumption
- Energy Audits

#### **Afforestation**

• Creation of green wealth of ~19 million trees

# **Ash Management**

#### Waste Product to Bye-Product



Achieved ash utilization of 55.01% during 2011-12

Export of Ash from Farakka and Rihand stations.

A documentary film on "Ash based building products" been made to promote and propagate its usage.

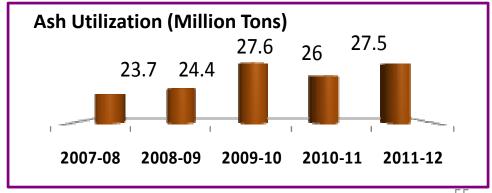
Inclusion of chapter on Fly Ash in Bachelor of Engg. Curriculum – Jamia Millia Islamia University, IIT Kanpur & IIT Kharagpur.

9.06 million tons fly ash issued to cement & other industries in 2011-12.



625 million ash bricks manufactured in pilot ash brick manufacturing plants.

MoU has been signed with Research Designs & Standard Organization (RDSO), Lucknow to explore use of ash in Railway Embankment. CRRI has been awarded consultancy for design of railway embankment with ash.



# **Technology progression**



#### Increased efficiency and greater environmental protection

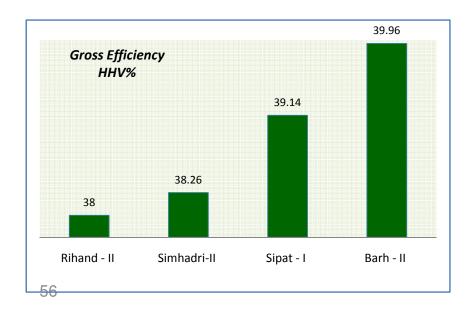
#### Leader in introducing new technologies in the power sector

#### **Technologies Introduced**

- High Voltage Direct Current Technology
- Distributed Digital Control MIS
- Dry Ash extraction and disposal system
- 765 KV AC switchyard
- Tunnel Boring machines

#### **Technologies under development**

- Development of IGCC suitable for Indian coal
- Use of advanced technologies in the renovation and modernization of aging power stations
- Induction of efficient Advanced Class gas turbines
- High concentration slurry disposal system
- Flue gas desulphurisation



# Induction of high efficiency equipment, including supercritical and ultra-supercritical machines

- 1980 MW (3x660 MW) Super-critical capacity in operation
- 9660 MW (800x3 + 11x660MW) super-critical capacity under construction
- 6780 MW super-critical capacity under bulk tender award/ clearances

# Investing in R&D and technology

NETRA: 16 Patent Applications filed so far, 1 obtained



#### NTPC Energy Technology Research Alliance

Efficiency Improvement & Cost reduction

**Climate Change** 

New & Renewable Energy

- Developing waste heat recovery from flue gas
- ✓ Innovative ammonia cycle for low grade heat utilization
- ✓ Waste Management

- ✓ Developing technologies CO2 fixation
- ✓ Study of CO2 capture technology (With IIT Guwahati)
- ✓ Study of CO2 storage technology (With IIT Kharagpur)
- PSA based CO2 capture technology (With IIT Mumbai, IIP Dehradun, NEERI & CSMRI Bhavnagar).
- ECBC (Energy Conservation Building Code) compliant building
- ISO/NABL 17025 Certified Labs

- In-house development of innovative solar thermal for power and air conditioning
- 1 MW Solar thermal plant being developed
- Mou with KfW, Germany for underatking studies on Solar stations



Intend to invest up to 1% of distributable profit for R&D Activities and
Climate Change studies

# **Extensive engagement with society**



Building social capital- Going beyond generation of Power

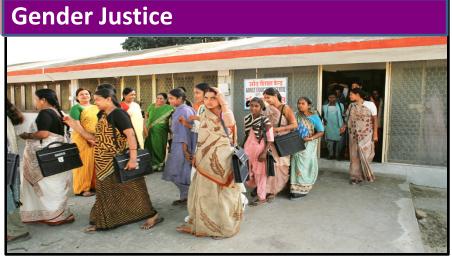
#### **Skill Creation**

- Adopted 17 ITIs at different locations
- •Sponsored around 750 youth from villages in the vicinity of NTPC units for ITI training .
- Setting up Solapur Power Training Institute in Maharashtra to provide skill development for power generation and transmission
   800 Students benefitted from Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Centre for physically challenged students at Delhi University by NTPC Foundation

#### **Preserving Heritage**

Conservation of selected National Monuments in association with ASI





NTPC is committed to contribute 0.5% of Net Profit towards CSR Activities

# "Can do it" culture drives excellence



#### Ability to attract and retain highly skilled employees

- o "People First" approach
- Strong brand name
- Industry leadership position
- Wide range of growth opportunities
- Focus on long-term professional development



#### Consistent Independent Recognition of NTPC's Excellence







# NTPC believes in..

## **Sustainable Growth**

While being ..

**Sensitive to Society** 



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